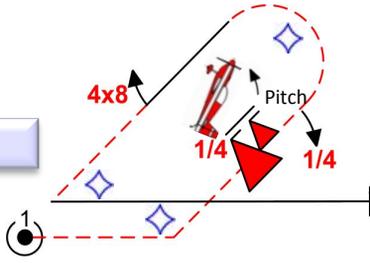


Synthetic Guide

by Fabio G. **IMAC ITALIA**
Trad.: Guillermo M.R.

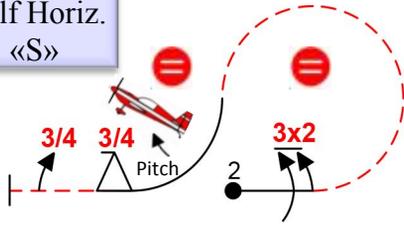
45° H. Bump



- Negative Snap & 1/4 roll are **opposite**. If the same **0 pt.**
- Must have an obviuse pause between Snap and 1/4 roll. If not **- 1 pt.**
- Must have pauses between each 8 point roll; if not or omitted **0 pt.**
- Must be wind corrected**

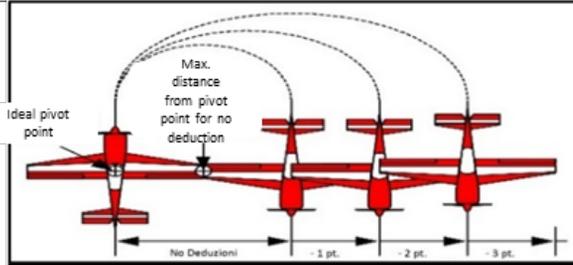
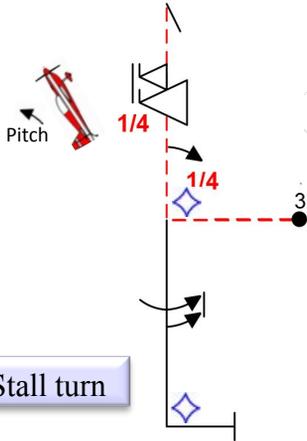
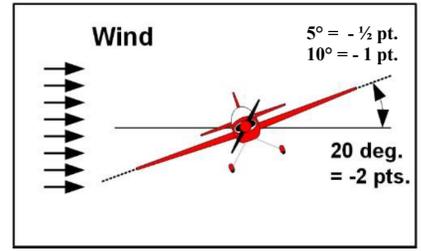
| Case | Deduction |
|---------------------|-----------|
| A=B | 0 Pt. |
| A close B | -1 pt. |
| A = 2x B (B = 2x A) | -2 pt. |
| A = 3x B (B = 3x A) | -3 pt. |
| A (or B) = 0 | -4 pt. |
| A=B=0 | -2 pt. |

Half Horiz. «S»

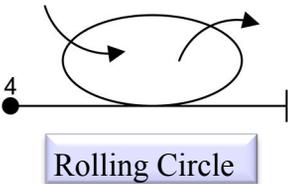
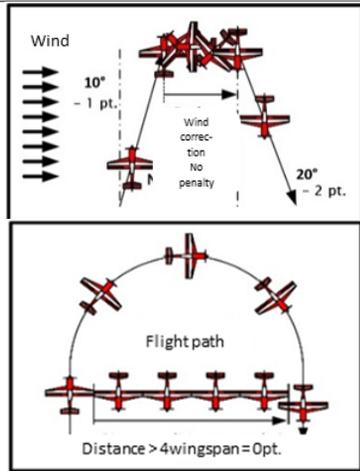


- No lines between loops If present **- 2 pt.**
- 3/4 roll and 3/4 snap **same direction**. If not; **0 pt.**
- Must have pauses between each 3x2 point roll; if not or omitted **0 pt.**

Wing level on maneuver entry and exit ; **-0,5pt / 5°**

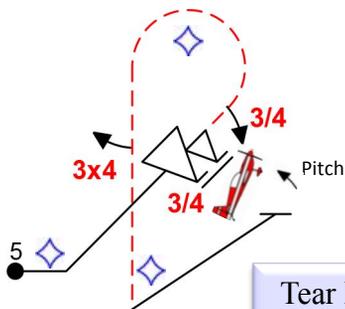


- 1/4 roll and snap are **opposite**. If same **0 pt.**
- Oscilation after stall. **- 0,5 pt./5°**
- slide down before rotation **0 pt**
- Vertical flight path **- 0,5 pt./5°**
- Wings are level or **- 0,5 pt./5°**
- On Entry and exit wings level **- 0,5 pt./5°**
- Entry and exit can be on different level



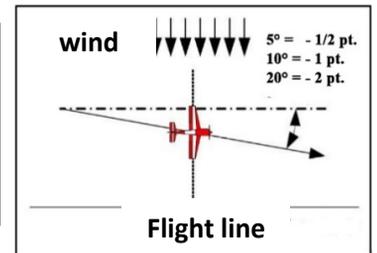
- Constant Roll rate; if not for every change **- 1 pt.**
- Continuous rolling, for every change **- 1 pt./per pause**
- Constante radius or **- 1 pt./per dev,**
- Constant flight level; or **- 0,5 pt./5°**
- Roll **outside** and then inside; if not **0 pt**
- if rolls are more or less than two **Opt.**
- The rolling circle will be judgde as flown.**

Rolling Circle



- 3/4 Snap and 3/4 roll **same direction** **0 pt.**
- Must have obviuse pause between snap and roll. If omitted **-1 pt.**
- Constant speed rolling; if not; **- 1 pt./per dev**
- Crossbox figure; can exit in or out according to the 3x4 roll direction.

Tear Drop



ALL RADIUSSES MUST BE THE SAME

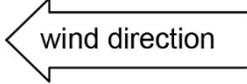


RADIUSSES ARE NOT NECESSARILY TO BE THE SAME THAN THE OTHERS

RADIUS SHAPE



Official 2019 Unlimited Known



Bump

1/2 roll and full roll are **opposite** if not 0 pt.
Short pause between rolls, roll rate can be different.

Crossbox figure; in or out is optional

The lack of both straight lines makes 2 pt. penalty

- i. Advisable variation - 1 pt.
- ii. Line twice longer than other - 2 pt.
- iii. Line +twice longer than other - 3 pt.
- iv. Just one line - 4 pt.
- v. No lines - 2 pt.

Outside Loop

Snap and 3/4 roll are **opposite** if the same 0 pt
Short pause obvious, between snap and 3/4 roll

Loop has to be perfectly round starting and ending at same flight level and needs to be judge while flying, wind correct

- Wings level on entry - 0,5 pt/5°
- Flight path deviation - 0,5 pt/5°
- Horizontal entry and exit or Line or change in radius - 1 pt.
- Snap and 3x4 are opposite must be integrated in loop and centered on loop's top or - 0,5 pt/5°

Immelmann

Line = -2pt. min

Snap Start

Roll End

- Roll rate variation - 1 pt.
- Loop's radius variation - 1 pt.
- Wings level on entry - 0,5 pt/5°
- Flight path deviation - 0,5 pt/5°
- Horizontal entry and exit - 0,5 pt/5°
- Line between rolls and loop - 2 pt. min
- 2x8 and 1+1/4 are **opposite** or 0 pt
- Obvious pause between 2x8 and 1+1/4 if omitted - 1 pt.

Spin and sharktooth

- Plane must approach stall with wing leveled - 0,5 pt/5°
- Missalinement from wings level - 0,5 pt/5°
- Flight path and level kept constant before stall: Missalinement from path or level - 0,5 pt/5°
- Nose and wingtip are to fall simultaneously in spin direction:**
- If wingtip falls before nose drop - 0,5 pt/5°
- If plane nosedrops before yaw - 0,5 pt/5°
- After spin ends, plane must fly a vertical straight down line wind corrected, if NO line - 1 pt.
- Deviation from vertical, wind correction - 0,5 pt/5°
- No stall (plane was forced to drop nose) **the pilot has the benefit of a doubt** 0 pt
- Plane must autorotate during spin
- If spiral spin 0 pt
- Between spin and 3/4 roll must be line if No - 1 pt.
- Spin and 3/4 roll are **opposite**. If same 0 pt
- 1/2 negative snap and 2x4 roll are **opposite**; if same 0 pt

"P" Loop

Snap start delay

line = - 2 pt. min

1/2 negative snap and 4x8 roll are **opposite**; if same 0 pt

Short pause between snap and 4x8

No line between 3/4 loop and snap, if there is a line - 2 pt. min